Q. Reference: 2018 Cost of Service Methodology Review Report dated November 15, 2018

On page 16 (lines 6 to 8) it is stated "Until a reasonable alternative method is developed, Hydro recommends the use of indexed asset costs in operating and maintenance cost allocations in the determination of specifically assigned charges." The CA Energy Consulting Report (page 65, lines 17 – 19) states that Hydro found that the outcome of its calculations confirm that "the relatively newer transmission assets directly assigned to customers, when compared with other transmission assets, produced a reduced O&M cost allocation for the direct assignment customers." Please file a copy of these calculations. If Hydro has confirmed that newer transmission assets have lower O&M costs than other transmission assets, why isn't it proposing use of actual O&M costs for specifically-assigned assets?

A. Christensen Associates Energy Consulting's reference to the outcome of Newfoundland and Labrador Hydro's ("Hydro") calculations refers to the information detailed in Hydro's response to V-NLH-083, Revision 1, filed in the "2013 General Rate Application" ("GRA") proceeding. That response is provided as CA-NLH-024, Attachment 1.

As Hydro indicated in its Rebuttal Argument, filed in the "2017 General Rate Application" proceeding, "Hydro has implemented internal processes to track operating and maintenance costs related to specifically assigned assets. Hydro plans to make the results available in its next GRA." This was further noted by the Board of Commissioners of Public Utilities (the "Board") in Board Order No. P.U. 16(2019). The Board confirmed that Hydro should, as it had committed in PUB-NLH-078 and its Rebuttal Argument, provide details of the results of its cost tracking for specifically assigned assets in its next GRA. It is premature for Hydro to make any recommendation regarding this option before gathering complete information.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> "2017 General Rate Application – Rebuttal", filed in February 2019, p. 8, lines 20-21.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> "2017 General Rate Application – Order", p. 59, lines 17-19.

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1	Q.	Reference: RFI V-NLH-066 to V-NLH-069
2		The response illustrates that the O&M expenses are classified/allocated based on the
3		original cost of the plant in service. Are the original costs all expressed in constant year
4		dollars? If not, please provide a 2013 test year cost of service with the original costs
5		restated in 2013 dollars.
6		
7		
8	A.	
9		
10		Existing Methodology
11		In the 2015 Test Year COS Study, direct Operating and Maintenance (O&M) costs are
12		classified/allocated based on the original cost of the plant in service (which is accounted
13		for in the in-service year dollars). Administrative and General (A&G) O&M expenses are
14		classified/allocated based on a series of calculations using plant in service and direct
15		O&M.1
16		
17		Hydro's existing methodology is generally consistent with industry practice in cost of
18		service allocation. However, Hydro acknowledges that this methodology may not be
19		ideal in allocating O&M costs to specifically assigned charges. This is because there is an
20		inherent inverse relationship whereby older plant that cost less at the time of
21		installation, generally requires more O&M than more expensive newer plant. This has
22		become an issue in Hydro's current GRA proceeding by virtue of the significant cost of
23		new specifically assigned transmission assets that are being added to serve new
24		industrial load.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See Exhibit 13, Schedule 2.4A, Page 1 of 2 for the allocated direct and A&G O&M expense for each functional area including specifically assigned. Please refer to Schedule 3.3A, Page 1 of 1 for the breakdown of specifically assigned charges by customer.

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The evidence of Mel Dean (the Vale expert) expressed concerns with the current approach with respect to the determination of specifically assigned O&M charges because the ratio of the specifically assigned plant in service to total plant in service does not account for the time value of money. To address Vale's concerns with the allocation of functionalized transmission O&M costs in determining specifically assigned charges, Hydro has conducted an analysis of the effect on specifically assigned O&M if the cost of functionalized transmission assets (including specifically assigned costs) was adjusted to current dollars (\$2015).

#### **Alternate Approach**

#### Allocation of Direct O&M

An alternate approach to the allocation of the direct transmission portion of O&M expense to specifically assigned charges is to use current dollars (\$2015) as a basis to reallocate the direct transmission O&M expense calculated in the 2015 Test Year COS Study between specifically assigned charges and common.<sup>3</sup> Attachment 1 provides the steps used to index the plant values to current dollars. The cost reallocation is based on the ratio of specifically assigned asset costs to the cost of the functionalized transmission assets (including specifically assigned assets), both of which have been adjusted to current dollars (\$2015). Table 1 provides the calculation of the new O&M allocations under the alternate approach.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Expert's Report on Newfoundland and Labrador Hydro's 2013 General Rate Application, prepared by Mel Dean, April 25,2014 (Dean evidence); Section 2, page 10, line 7 through page 11, line 2.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> See Exhibit 13, Schedule 2.4A, Page 1 of 2, Col 5, Line 11 and Col 18, Line 11 for the total direct transmission O&M expense under the current COS methodology (i.e. \$5,522,963 + \$1,285,395 = \$6,808,358).

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Table 1

Direct Transmission O&M Expense Allocations under Alternate Method

	Original Plant	% of Total	O&M
	(\$2015)	Plant	Allocation (\$)
Common - Transmission Demand	955,438,645	85.69%	5,833,831
Specifically Assigned			
NP	119,798,016	10.74%	731,477
Teck Resources	7,596,050	0.68%	46,381
CBPP - Corner Brook	13,588,201	1.22%	82,968
CBPP - Deer Lake	71,528	0.01%	437
North Atlantic Refining	6,283,073	0.56%	38,364
Vale	12,266,705	1.10%	74,900
Sub-total Specifically Assigned	159,603,573	14.31%	974,527
Total Island Transmission Demand	1,115,042,218	100.00%	6,808,358

- Table 2 shows specifically assigned charges related to direct transmission O&M of
- \$974,527 in comparison to \$1,285,395 calculated in the 2015 Test Year COS Study.
- Table 2 provides a breakdown of these amounts on a per customer basis.

Table 2
Allocation of Direct Transmission O&M Expense to Customer Groups (\$)

	Current COS Method <sup>1</sup>	Alternate Method <sup>2</sup>	Difference	% Change
Specifically Assigned				
NP	743,804	731,477	(12,327)	-1.7%
Teck Resources	94,606	46,381	(48,225)	-51.0%
CBPP - Corner Brook	192,018	82,968	(109,050)	-56.8%
CBPP - Deer Lake	539	437	(102)	-19.0%
North Atlantic Refining	30,702	38,364	7,662	25.0%
Vale	223,726	<u>74,900</u>	(148,826)	-66.5%
Total Specifically Assigned	1,285,395	974,527	(310,868)	-24.2%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Original Plant cost allocation

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Under the alternate method, the total direct transmission O&M allocated to specifically assigned customers is \$974,527, a \$310,868 (24.2%) reduction compared to the 2015

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Adjusted Plant cost (\$2015) allocation as illustrated in Table 1

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Test Year COS Study. Under the alternate approach, the \$310,868 difference in direct 1 transmission O&M, which is currently specifically assigned, would become a common 2 cost. 3 4 Allocation of Administrative and General Expense 5 Hydro is also providing a similar alternate approach to the allocation of the A&G portion 6 of O&M expense to specifically assigned charges which will also result in a reallocation 7 of the total A&G expense in the 2015 Test Year COS Study. 4 The total A&G expense 8 allocated to specifically assigned charges based on the current COS methodology of 9 \$1,213,146 will be adjusted by the percentage change in specifically assigned direct 10 O&M that results from indexing to current dollars (\$2015). This reduces the \$1,213,146 11 12 by 24.2% to \$919,751. The A&G expense will be allocated by customer based their 13 proportionate share of the assets based on current dollars (\$2015). Table 3 presents the A&G expense allocation under the alternate method. 14

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> See Exhibit 13, Schedule 2.4A, Page 1 of 2, Col 5, Line 29 and Col 18, Line 29 for the total A&G expense in the current COS (i.e. \$5,238,660 + \$1,213,146 = \$6,451,806).

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Table 3 Comparison of Calculation of Total Transmission A&G Expense (\$)			
	2015 COS	Alternate	
	Study	Method	Difference
Comment Transmission Demonstra	F 220 CC0	E E22 OFF	202 205
Common - Transmission Demand	5,238,660	5,532,055	293,395
Specifically Assigned			
NP	737,496	690,363	(47,133)
Teck Resources	104,808	43,774	(61,034)
CBPP - Corner Brook	135,764	78,305	(57,459)
CBPP - Deer Lake	381	412	31
North Atlantic Refining	21,708	36,208	14,500
Vale	212,989	70,690	(142,299)
Sub-total Specifically Assigned	1,213,146	919,751	(293,395)
Total A&G Expense	6,451,806	6,451,806	0

The \$293,395 reduction between the amount calculated in the 2015 Test Year COS Study and the alternate method shown in Table 3 would be treated as a common cost. Table 4 provides a summary of the total specifically assigned charges O&M variance of \$604,263 between the existing and alternate methods.

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#### Table 4 **Total Specifically Assigned Operating and Maintenance Expense** Per 2015 COS Study **Alternate Method** Admin & Admin & **Total** General **Difference Direct** General Total Direct Total Customer Α В C=A+B D Ε F=D+E G=F-C NP 737,496 743,804 1,481,300 731,477 690,363 1,421,840 (59,460)199,414 46,381 **Teck Resources** 94,606 104,808 43,774 90,155 (109, 259)**CBPP - Corner Brook** 192,018 135,764 327,782 82,968 78,305 161,273 (166,509)CBPP - Deer Lake 539 920 412 381 437 849 (71)North Atlantic Refining 30,702 36,208 21,708 52,410 38,364 74,572 22,162 Vale 223,726 212,989 436,715 74,900 70,690 145,589 (291, 126)Total 1,285,395 1,213,146 2,498,541 974,527 919,751 (604, 263)1,894,278

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1	Table 4 shows that the alternate method reduces the specifically assigned O&M
2	allocations to all customers with the exception of North Atlantic Refining. Because the
3	Vale assets are the newest in service, the restating of assets to current dollars in the
4	allocation methodology has the largest impact on this customer.