1	Q.	Regarding Hydro's NAP, has Hydro examined and considered the possibility of using existing
2		curtailment (interruptible) rates as an alternative to its NAP?
3		a. If yes, describe and discuss any analysis conducted and policy considerations.
4		<b>b.</b> If no, comment on using curtailment rates in lieu of or as a complement to the NAP.
5		
6		
7	A.	a. and b. Curtailment rates are considered as an alternative to system upgrade options in
8		determining the least-cost alternative to deal with increased customer load requirements,
9		consistent with reliable service. Curtailment was considered as part of the "Labrador
10		Interconnected System Transmission Expansion Study" ("Study"). <sup>1</sup> For eastern Labrador, this
11		solution was presented in section 5.1.1 of the Study. As per section 6.1.1 of the Study, the
12		curtailment option was not found to be the lowest-cost alternative, consistent with reliable
13		service. For western Labrador, the basis of the expansion analysis was to ensure adequate
14		supply for customers without curtailment. This is due to the fact that the curtailment of
15		industrial customers, as per Newfoundland and Labrador Hydro's ("Hydro") current operating
16		practice, is not a viable long-term solution, as discussed in section 6.1.2 of the Study.
17		
18		Hydro does not have a curtailable rate as an approved option available to customers on the
19		Labrador Interconnected System. Due to the extended periods of extremely cold weather in
20		Labrador, there are material challenges to standardize curtailment rate terms that would: (i)
21		meet system reliability requirements to ensure the curtailable rate would achieve its objective
22		as a reliable substitute for transmission capacity additions; and (ii) provide a level of service to
23		curtailable customers that would be considered reasonable given the material number of
24		curtailment hours that could be required. Under Hydro's current approach, if the system impact
25		study determines that curtailment rates are a sound alternative to reliably meet system load
26		requirements, Hydro would determine the required curtailment terms and contact customers to
27		assess interest.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> "Labrador Interconnected System Transmission Expansion Study," April 3, 2019 (rev. 2), originally filed October 31, 2018.