

1 Q. How often does NL Hydro export less than total available transmission capacity and/or total  
2 available generation capacity? How many MW hours has NL Hydro been unable to sell because  
3 of lack of export market demand? What has been the value of revenues lost because of this in  
4 the period from January 1, 2020 to May 15, 2023?

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7 A. In general, Newfoundland and Labrador Hydro (“Hydro”) exports are consistently less than the  
8 total transmission and/or total available generation capacity on the Labrador Interconnected  
9 System.

10 While Hydro holds firm transmission reservations for exports, it is also able to obtain additional  
11 transmission on a non-firm basis, which Nalcor Energy Marketing Corporation purchases from  
12 time to time to maximize exports. Hydro also consistently exports less energy than the total  
13 generation capacity. Reserve requirements are respected when scheduling exports. The  
14 organized electricity markets do not limit the ability to deliver energy on the interties based on  
15 electricity demand. There has been no revenue loss for this time period based on the above  
16 constraints.