Q .	Figure 23 o	n page 46	reports the	Allowed Equity	Ratios for	6 U.S. Utilities.
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Explain why these 6 utilities were chosen. List utilities that were excluded and explain why.

A. As explained on pages 45-46 of Mr. Coyne's report, Concentric also compared Newfoundland Power's common equity ratio of 45.0 percent to other Transmission and Distribution (T&D) utilities of similar size in the U.S. Figure 23 presents the average allowed common equity ratio for a group of six T&D utilities, most of which provide electric utility service in the northeastern U.S. These companies were selected based on meeting the following criteria: 1) a rate base between \$500 million and \$3 billion; and 2) a rate case decision between January 2017 and March 2018. Any utility that did not pass these two screens was excluded from Figure 23.