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Exhibit 2: Why are Computing Equipment costs increasing from \$1.45 million in Q. 2017 to \$2.1 million in 2020F?

4 A. Newfoundland Power uses technology in the day-to-day operation of the electrical system and in the provision of customer service. Such technology supports the 6 Company's ability to balance cost management, system reliability and responsiveness to customers' expectations.

> Operating costs for Computing Equipment & Software are forecast to increase by \$600,000 from 2017 to 2020. This increase is attributable to higher costs for third-party software licensing and support.

Table 1 provides a summary of this increase by software category.

Table 1: **Computing Equipment and Software** 2017 to 2020F (\$000s)

Software Category	Increase
Operations and Engineering	261
Customer Service	137
Cybersecurity	77
Other	125
	600

Forecast increases in Operations and Engineering software over the 2017 to 2020 period include licensing and support for software used in the day-to-day operation and maintenance of the electrical system. This includes licensing and support for the Company's new Outage Management System to be implemented in 2019.² It also includes licensing and support for expanded use of the Workforce Management System used to dispatch field crews to respond to customer outages and customer-driven work requests.

Forecast increases in Customer Service software over the 2017 to 2020 period include licensing and support for customer communication tools, such as the Company's multichannel Contact Management System and the customer app for mobile devices implemented in 2016.

^{2,051,000 - 1,451,000 = 600,000}.

The Company's plan for replacing its Outage Management System is described in its 2018 Capital Budget Application, Report 5.5: Outage Management System Replacement and Enhancement.

1	Forecast increases in Cybersecurity software reflect increasing requirements to protect
2	customer and Company information from cybersecurity threats.
3	
4	Other software includes back office software, such as the Company's new Human
5	Resource Management System to be implemented in 2019. ³
6	
7	Overall, these technologies have supported Newfoundland Power in achieving operating
8	efficiencies without compromising the level of service experienced by customers. For
9	more information, see the Company's 2019/2020 General Rate Application, Volume 1,
10	Application, Company Evidence and Exhibits, Section 2.2.2 Balancing Costs and Service
11	and Section 2.3.3 Field Responsiveness, as well as response to Request for Information
12	PUB-NP-002.

The Company's plan for replacing its Human Resource Management System is described in its 2018 Capital Budget Application, Report 5.4: Human Resource Management System Replacement.