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Q. What environmental benefits could result from these proposed capital budget expenditures?

The following 2024 Capital Budget Application projects have direct environmental benefits resulting from execution in 2024.¹ For additional examples of projects that are required to supply customers in an environmentally responsible manner, see the responses to Requests for Information CA-NP-085, 089, 096, 106, and 107.

LED Street Lighting Replacement

This project replaces high pressure sodium ("HPS") street lights with Light Emitting Diode ("LED") equivalents. There is an energy efficiency improvement associated with this project of approximately 60% for each fixture replaced over the legacy HPS lighting.² This will reduce the amount of energy required from Newfoundland and Labrador Hydro's ("Hydro") Holyrood Thermal Generating Station.

Rebuild Distribution Lines and Reconstruction

These programs form the preventative and corrective maintenance programs of Newfoundland Power's distribution system. Distribution lines are inspected on a seven-year cycle in accordance with the Company's *Distribution Inspection and Maintenance Practices*. High-priority deficiencies are addressed under the *Reconstruction* program, while other deficiencies are addressed in a planned manner under the *Rebuild Distribution Lines* program. Inspections identify deteriorated equipment such as rusty distribution transformers, and vegetation which could come into contact with energized lines.³ Addressing these deficiencies mitigates risks to the environment resulting from deteriorated equipment such as the release of oil into the environment and potential wildfires.

PCB Removal

This project removes polychlorinated biphenyls ("PCBs") with concentrations greater than 50 parts per million from substation equipment. PCBs pose a long-term environmental risk and removal of PCBs from service reduces the potential for environmental incidents at the Company's substations.

Substation Replacements Due to In-Service Failures

This program addresses equipment at substations that fails in service or is at imminent risk of failure. Equipment addressed under this program can include oil filled circuit breakers, reclosers, and regulators. Also included under this program are SF6 circuit

See the response to Request for Information CA-NP-014 for additional details on how Newfoundland Power considers environmental responsibility in its operations.

² See Newfoundland Power's *2024 Capital Budget Application, Schedule B,* page 3.

³ See the response to Request for Information CA-NP-084.

breakers.⁴ Replacing these circuit breakers with vacuum breakers mitigates risks to the 1 2 environment resulting from harmful materials contained within this equipment. 3 4 Gander Building Renovation 5 The Gander office building currently has a heating, ventilation and air conditioning 6 7 system that uses R-22 refrigerant. R-22 is considered to be an ozone depleting chemical under the Montreal Protocol and is currently being phased out of service in Canada. 8 Additionally, LED lighting installed in the building under this project will improve the 9 energy efficiency of the building and reduce electricity consumption. 10

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SF6 is known as an extremely strong greenhouse gas, with a global warming potential of over 23,000 times that of carbon dioxide.