Q. Further to the responses to NLH-NP-004 and CA-NP-010:
a) The short-term borrowing rate forecast was prepared in September, 2023. Please update this forecast to reflect the most recent available information (i.e., from the same financial sources used to develop the forecast short-term borrowing rate used in the application). In the response state the change in the forecast rate from the application to the updated forecast.
b) Please provide a comparison of short-term borrowing costs in the original calculation in the application to the short-term borrowing costs if calculated based on the updated information provided in this response. In this response, please include the details of the calculations.
c) What is the forecast 2024 interest expense impact of a reduction of $\mathbf{1 \%}$ in shortterm borrowing rates?
A. a) Newfoundland Power's short-term borrowing rates are calculated based on the five main Chartered Canadian Banks most recent forecast of three-month treasury bill rates and an observed forecast spread. ${ }^{1}$

The average forecast short-term borrowing rate based on the most recent available bank forecasts is $5.55 \%$, which is slightly higher than the $5.54 \%$ rate used in the Application.
b) Table 1 provides a comparison of the revised interest rate forecast based on the most recent economic and interest rate forecasts as published by the five main Chartered Canadian Banks and the rates as filed in the Application.

Table 1:
2024 Short-Term Borrowing Forecast
(\%)

|  | RBC $^{\mathbf{2}}$ | BMO $^{\mathbf{3}}$ | Scotia $^{\mathbf{4}}$ | CIBC $^{\mathbf{5}}$ | TD $^{\mathbf{6}}$ | Average | Forecast <br> Spread $^{\mathbf{1}}$ | Forecast <br> Rate $^{7}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revised Rates $^{8}$ | 4.50 | 4.70 | 4.30 | 4.23 | 4.00 | 4.35 | 1.20 | 5.55 |
| Prior Rates $^{9}$ | 4.49 | 4.74 | 4.31 | 4.14 | 4.00 | 4.34 | 1.20 | 5.54 |

[^0]c) The estimated 2024 interest expense impact of a $1 \%$ percent reduction in short-term borrowing rates is a reduction in short-term interest of approximately $\$ 644,000 .{ }^{10}$

10 Calculated as 2024 forecast average borrowings of $\$ 64,444,000 * 0.01=\$ 644,440$.


[^0]:    1 The forecast spread is based on actual observed spreads, over a six-month period, of actual borrowing rates versus posted three-month treasury bill rates in 2023 and was calculated as $1.20 \%$.
    2 RBC Capital Markets, Financial Market Forecasts, December 2023.
    3 BMO Capital Markets Economic Research, Canadian Economic Outlook, January 2024.
    4 Scotiabank Global Economics, Forecast Tables, December 2023.
    5 CIBC Capital Markets, Economics and FICC Strategy, Forecast Update, January 2024.
    6 TD Economics, Latest Forecast Tables, January 2024.
    7 Forecast rate is calculated as the average three-month treasury bill rate plus the forecast spread.
    8 Revised short-term borrowing rates for 2024 based on the most recent economic and interest rate forecasts as published by the five major Canadian Chartered Banks.
    $9 \quad$ Forecast short-term borrowing rates for 2024 as filed in the Application.

