North American sample?

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15 16 Q. Mr. Coyne's summary in his report on Newfoundland Power in 2021 (page 3) follows. Mr. Coyne stated that a reasonable range for the estimates was 9.44% to 10.56% with an average of 10.0% from which he recommended a fair ROE for Newfoundland Power of 9.8%. Is it fair to say that C&T's average estimates from the Canadian regulated sample are now 1.20% lower than Mr. Coyne's 2021 average, 0.19% lower for the US electric sample and somehow 0.03% higher for the

Volume 2: Cost of Capital: Expert Opinion of James Coyne-Return on Equity



COST OF CAPITAL REPORT PREPARED FOR NEWFOUNDLAND POWER INC.

Figure 1: Summary of Results1

| | Canadian Regulated Utilities | US Electric Utilities | North American Electric Utilities | Average |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|--|---------|
| CAPM | 10.43% | 10.91% | 10.56% | 10.6% |
| Constant Growth DCF | 12.47% | 9.82% | 10.02% | 10.8% |
| Multi-Stage DCF | 10.86% | 9.48% | 9.44% | 9.9% |
| Risk Premium | | 9.74% | | |
| Average | 11.3% | 10.0% | 10.0% | 10.4% |

A. No, that would not be a correct characterization. The tables below from Concentric's current evidence, Volume 2, show the results for all three proxy groups using all methodologies (Figure 1) and the Alternative Methodologies (Figure 2) on which we place primary reliance. Compared to Mr. Coyne's 2021 report for Newfoundland Power, Figure 1 shows the Canadian Proxy group results are 1.2% lower, the U.S. proxy group results are 0.19% higher, and the North American proxy group average is 0.03% higher. The proxy group results are all lower in the Alternative Results (Figure 2).

See Figure 1 and Figure 2 from the 2025/2026 General Rate Application, Volume 2, Tab B: Expert Evidence, Cost of Capital, pages 3-4.

Figure 1: Summary of Results¹

| | CANADIAN UTILITY PROXY GROUP | U.S. ELECTRIC PROXY GROUP | NORTH AMERICAN ELECTRIC PROXY GROUP |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| CONSTANT GROWTH DCF | 10.03% | 10.44% | 10.07% |
| MULTI-STAGE DCF | 10.17% | 9.38% | 9.42% |
| AVERAGE CAPM | 10.09% | 10.68% | 10.37% |
| RISK PREMIUM | | 10.26% | 10.26% |
| AVERAGE | 10.10% | 10.19% | 10.03% |

Figure 2: Summary of Alternative Results

| | CANADIAN UTILITY PROXY GROUP | U.S. ELECTRIC PROXY GROUP | NORTH AMERICAN ELECTRIC PROXY GROUP |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| MULTI-STAGE DCF | 10.17% | 9.38% | 9.42% |
| HISTORICAL CAPM | 9.57% | 10.15% | 9.86% |
| RISK PREMIUM | | 10.26% | 10.26% |
| AVERAGE | 9.87% | 9.93% | 9.85% |